

**INVESTIGATIVE REPORT:**

This report pertains to an investigation of the identification of the burial location, or headstone markings, of a member of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) during the Great War 1914-1921.

**SUBMITTED TO:**

[CWGC Canadian Agency](#)

66 Slater Street

Suite 1707

Ottawa Ontario Canada K1A 0P4

Att: [Dominique Boulais](#)

**Report Date:** 20 April 2015

**Reason for Submission:** ("X" means purpose of the report)

| <b>Casualty Identification:</b> |  | <b>Burial Information:</b> |   |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| Confirmed Identity              |  | Burial Location Identified |   |
| Most Probable Identity          |  | Grave Stone Correction     | X |
| Questionable Identity           |  | Grave Records Correction   | X |
| Incorrect Identity              |  | Request for CWGC Details   |   |
| Other                           |  | Other                      |   |

**Supporting Documents:** (# refers to attachment number; "I" information provided)

| <b>Casualty Identification:</b> |                      | <b>Burial Information:</b> |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Arkless, Frank                  | i                    | Canadian Cemetery No. 2    | <a href="#">link</a> |
| 87 <sup>th</sup> Battalion      | i                    | Neuville-St. Vaast         | i                    |
| Service Number 805473           | i                    | Plot 2 Row C Grave 11      | i                    |
| Date of Death 09/04/1917        | <a href="#">link</a> | Date of Burial 09/04/1917  | i                    |
| Attestation Papers              | <a href="#">link</a> | Cemetery Schematic         | <a href="#">link</a> |
| Service Record                  | <a href="#">link</a> | Graves Registration Report | 2                    |
| Circumstance of Death           | 1                    | Concentration of Grave     | 3                    |
| CEF Canada Register             |                      | Headstone Register         | 4                    |
| War Diary Extract(s)            |                      | Cemetery Register          | 5                    |
| Area Map(s)                     |                      | Trench Map Exhumation      |                      |
| Trench Map(s)                   |                      | Grave Stone Photograph     | 6                    |
| Possible Candidates List        |                      | Grave Stone Inscription    |                      |
| Excluded Candidates List        |                      | Memorial Inscription/Photo |                      |
| Can. Virtual War Memorial       | <a href="#">link</a> | Reporting and Review       | 7                    |

**Summary of Findings:**

The *Graves Registration Report Form* for Plot 2 Row C Grave 11 lists Private Frank Arkless #805473 of the 80<sup>th</sup> Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force, which is incorrect. Private Arkless was in service with the 87<sup>th</sup> Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force when he was killed in action at Vimy Ridge on April 9, 1917. The original *Concentration of Graves – Burial Return* was correct, however the error was made and carried forward throughout the process, including the Cemetery Register and Headstone.

**Details of Findings:**

We have provided all the documents in the attachments to this file to show that an error was made at a point in time between the proper recording on the *Concentration of Grave (Exhumation and Reburials) – Burial Return* and the incorrect entry on the *Graves Registration Report Form*. That error was then carried on throughout the process of preparing the Cemetery Register and the Headstone.

The information to substantiate that Private Arkless was in service with the 87<sup>th</sup> Battalion of the Canadian Expeditionary Force is attached, in addition to the links on page 1 to his Attestation Papers and Service Record.

The error was immediately obvious during the research on the Canadian Cemetery No. 2 at Neuville-St. Vaast, as the 80<sup>th</sup> Infantry Battalion did not serve as an active unit in France during the Great War of 1914-1921.

Please note that Veteran's Affairs Canada corrected the error for the Private Arkless posting and properly shows him as being in service with the 87<sup>th</sup> Battalion at the time of his death.

**Action Required: (if any)**

The "Investigative Report" has been prepared in accordance with the procedures and criteria set out by the CWGC, should they wish to make any changes to the commemoration details (Attachment #7).

Action is required to:

1. Correct the records at the Commonwealth War Graves Commission, including the web site listing.
2. Replace the headstone at Plot 2 Row C Grave 11 with one that shows Private Arkless served with the 87<sup>th</sup> Bn. CEF.

# ATTACHMENT #1

|                                                                                       |                               |                                                   |                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. NO.<br>805473                                                                      | 2. RANK OR RATING<br>Private  | 3. SURNAMES<br>ARKLESS                            | 4. CHRISTIAN NAMES<br>Frank |
| 5. UNIT OR SHIP<br>87th Battalion                                                     | 6. DATE OF CASUALTY<br>9-4-17 | 7. H.Q. FILE NO.<br>649-A-4218                    | 8. RELIGION<br>Methodist    |
| 9. CIRCUMSTANCES OF CASUALTY<br>"Killed in Action"                                    |                               |                                                   |                             |
| 10. NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND ADDRESS OF NEXT OF KIN                                     |                               |                                                   |                             |
| 11. LOCATION OF UNIT AT TIME OF CASUALTY<br>VINNY RIDGE Operations.                   |                               |                                                   |                             |
| NOTE: Items 12, 13 and 14 are not to be completed until grave is permanently located. |                               |                                                   |                             |
| 12. CEMETERY<br>CANADIAN CEM No 2<br>NEUVILLE SE VAST                                 | 13. LOCATION OF CEMETERY      | 14. GRAVE LOCATION<br>Grave 11<br>Plot 2<br>Row C | 15. REGISTERED NO. OF GRAVE |
| 16. PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAVE TAKEN                                                         | 17. EXPOSURE NO.              | 18. PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAVE AND CEMETERY SUPPLIED TO  |                             |
| 19. FURTHER PARTICULARS ON REVERSE SIDE OF SHEET.                                     |                               |                                                   |                             |

NJ.

# ATTACHMENT #2

DCR  
17393-WtP25187/3063-10m-10/55-REJBLd.-999/151

## Graves Registration Report Form.

COUNTRY: FRANCE  
COMMUNE: FRANCE

REPORT NO. : SCHEDULE No. : 14

PLACE OF BURIAL : CANADIAN CEMETERY NO. 2, NEUVILLE ST. VAAST

Land belongs to

The following are buried here :—

Certified complete and correct.

Signature: Date:

| P.R.G. | No. and Rank  | Initials, Name & Honours      | Unit          | Date of Death | For works use |
|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|        |               | <u>PLOT II ROW C (Cont'd)</u> |               |               |               |
| 8      |               | UNKNOWN CANADIAN SOLDIER      |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 9      |               | UNKNOWN CANADIAN SOLDIER      |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 10     | 145673 Pte.   | ✓ W. / BERTRAND               | 87th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 11     | 805473 Pte.   | ✓ F. / ARKLESS                | 80th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 12     | 147084 Sgt.   | ✓ F. / DRIVER                 | 78th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 13     |               | UNKNOWN BRITISH SOLDIER       |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 14     | 441776 Cpl.   | ✓ A. D. / STEVENSON           | 42nd Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 15     | 841084 Cpl.   | ✓ A. J. / PAGE                | 87th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 16     | 730705 Pte.   | ✓ H. E. / ERBACH              | 75th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 17     |               | UNKNOWN CANADIAN SOLDIER      |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 18     |               | UNKNOWN CANADIAN SOLDIER      |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 19     | 812232 Pte.   | ✓ C. J. / AYLWIN              | 50th Can. Bn. | 10. 4.17      | ✓HS           |
| 20     | 812192 Pte.   | ✓ P. M. / O'DWYER             | 50th Can. Bn. | 10. 4.17      | ✓HS           |
| 21     | 435252 L/Cpl. | ✓ A. E. / IGGLESDEN           | 50th Can. Bn. | 10. 4.17      | ✓HS           |
| 22     |               | UNKNOWN CANADIAN              |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 23     | 794004 Pte.   | ✓ R. / MOAR                   | 87th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 24     |               | UNKNOWN CANADIAN SOLDIER      |               |               | ✓HS           |
| 25     | 145052 Pte.   | ✓ P. / DORVAL                 | 87th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |
| 26     | 657885 Pte.   | ✓ W. A. / FERGUSON            | 75th Can. Bn. | 9. 4.17       | ✓HS           |

"Buried near this spot"



# ATTACHMENT #3

(7 18 1) WT180-HP600 50,000 5/19 HWY190871) 02109

**CONCENTRATION OF GRAVES (Exhumation and Reburials).**

**BURIAL RETURN.**

Ref. N.V.C.D. 5-22

Name of Cemetery of Reburial: CANADIAN CEMETERY, NO. 2, C.D.S. NEVILLE STREET, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, 11-9-19

| Plot | Row | Grave | Map Reference where body found | Was cross on grave? | Regimental particulars                   | Means of Identification | Were any effects forwarded to Base? |
|------|-----|-------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2    | 0   | 1     | SERIAL 076                     | BN                  | 16392 PFC BARRY AS. J. CAN. BN 9 4 17    | Compass 14893           |                                     |
|      |     | 2     | "                              | "                   | 79996 " ROY E 77 - 5 17                  | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 3     | S22 a                          | "                   | 29435 " MCENTIE 44 - 5 17                | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 4     | "                              | "                   | 29113 " GRHAM, J 44 - 5 17               | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 5     | "                              | "                   | 25924 " JOHNSTON J 44 - 5 17             | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 6     | "                              | "                   | 25164 " THOMPSON, E 42 - 5 17            | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 7     | "                              | NONE                | 22226 " SGT RANNEY, E 44 - 10 11-17      | 0991                    |                                     |
|      |     | 8     | "                              | "                   | UNKNOWN CANADIAN SOLDIER                 | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 9     | "                              | "                   | "                                        | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 10    | "                              | BN                  | 105173 PFC BERTHARD, H. CAN. BN 9 4 17   | Compass 10266           |                                     |
|      |     | 11    | SERIAL 076                     | "                   | 80843 PFC FARKLESS, J. CAN. BN 9 4 17    | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 12    | "                              | NONE                | 14704 PFC DENER, P. CAN. BN 9 4 17       | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 13    | "                              | "                   | UNKNOWN SOLDIER                          | "                       |                                     |
|      |     | 14    | "                              | BN                  | 441976 CPL STEPHENSON, J. CAN. BN 9 4 17 | 3/20594 22457/14878     |                                     |
|      |     | 15    | "                              | "                   | 44104 PFC PAGE, A. J. CAN. BN 9 4 17     | Compass 14878           |                                     |

CANCELLED BY  
INITIALS

This form to be made out in triplicate, two copies being handed to the D.A.D. (G.) and the other retained by the Burial Officer.

# ATTACHMENT #4

No. of Contract.....dated.....  
Name and Address of Firm.....

**Imperial War Graves Commission.**

Schedule "A" Page 16.

Name of Cemetery  
**CANADIAN CEM. NO. 2.  
NEUVILLE, ST. VAAST.**

To be stencilled on foot of headstones below ground level abbreviated thus:—  
**CAN. C/2.**

**COMPREHENSIVE REPORT (A) OF HEADSTONE INSCRIPTIONS**  
to this report is attached  
**COMPREHENSIVE REPORT (B) HEADSTONE TEXTS**  
(those headstones to be inscribed with texts are underlined)  
and  
**TWO STANDARD LAYOUTS** (the layouts to be used are quoted on the badge design).

| Badge Design No. and Layout No. | 1st Line.<br>Number and Rank. | 2nd Line.<br>Initials, NAME and Honours. | 3rd Line.<br>Regiment.                                | 4th Line.<br>Date of Death.<br><small>In any instance where the entry "NONE" appears in Col. 5, the Age will be omitted from the Headstone and the Date of Death centred laterally.</small> | Age    | Relig. Embl. | Plot P. Row R. Grave G. | No. of Stone |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| (1)                             | (2)                           | (3)                                      | (4)                                                   | (5)                                                                                                                                                                                         | (6)    | (7)          | (8)                     | (9)          |
| 1202/1B                         | 793926 PRIVATE                | E. ROY                                   | 4 87TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | AGE 32 | CROSS        | 2 C 2                   | 226          |
| 1202/1A                         | 291936 PRIVATE                | A. MC KENZIE                             | 9 44TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 10TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                             | AGE 25 | CROSS        | 2 C 3                   | 227          |
| 1202/1C                         | 291123 PRIVATE                | J. GRAHAM                                | 7 44TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 12TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                             | AGE 30 | CROSS        | 2 C 4                   | 228          |
| 1202/1A                         | 645794 PRIVATE                | J. E. JOHNSTONE                          | 11 54TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                             | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | NONE   | CROSS        | 2 C 5                   | 229          |
| 1202/1A                         | 841904 PRIVATE                | S. THOMSON                               | 8 42ND BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | NONE   | CROSS        | 2 C 6                   | 230          |
| 1202/1T/D                       | 622926 SERJEANT               | GEORGE ELRICK RAINY<br>MM. AND B.R.      | (FOR PARTICULARS OF LAYOUT INSC. ETC. SEE SCHED. IV.) |                                                                                                                                                                                             |        |              | 2 C 7                   | 231          |
| 1202/1G                         | A SOLDIER                     | OF THE GREAT WAR                         | 21 A CANADIAN REGIMENT                                |                                                                                                                                                                                             | 32     | CROSS        | 2 C 8                   | 232          |
| 1202/1G                         | A SOLDIER                     | OF THE GREAT WAR                         | 21 A CANADIAN REGIMENT                                |                                                                                                                                                                                             | 32     | CROSS        | 2 C 9                   | 233          |
| 1202/1A                         | 146673 PRIVATE                | W. BERTRAND                              | 9 87TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | NONE   | CROSS        | 2 C 10                  | 234          |
| 1202/1A                         | 805473 PRIVATE                | F. ARKLESS                               | 8 80TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | NONE   | CROSS        | 2 C 11                  | 235          |
| 1202/1A                         | 147084 SERJEANT               | F. DRIVER                                | 7 78TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | AGE 22 | CROSS        | 2 C 12                  | 236          |
| LAYOUT 1H                       | A SOLDIER                     | OF THE GREAT WAR                         | 21                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                             | 15     | CROSS        | 2 C 13                  | 237          |
| 1202/1B                         | 441776 CORPORAL               | A. D. STEVENSON                          | 1 42ND BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | AGE 42 | CROSS        | 2 C 14                  | 238          |
| 1202/1A                         | 841084 CORPORAL               | A. J. PAGE                               | 6 87TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | NONE   | CROSS        | 2 C 15                  | 239          |
| 1202/1A                         | 730705 PRIVATE                | H. E. ERBACH                             | 8 75TH BN. CANADIAN INF.                              | 9TH APRIL 1917                                                                                                                                                                              | AGE 26 | CROSS        | 2 C 16                  | 240          |

176  
2303  
2479

625  
9459  
10084

Proof Checked.  
Final Check No. 1.  
Office Copy Prepared.  
Final Check No. 2.

W. 53014/W. 53014/2.7 P.F.C. 5829



# ATTACHMENT #5

CANADIAN CEMETERY NO. 2  
NEUVILLE-  
ST. VAAST  
FR. 1896

ANGUS, Pte. REGINALD HENRY, 757249. 87th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Quebec Regt.). 9th April, 1917. 3.B.13.

ANNAKIN, Pte. ROBERT, 22272. 18th Hussars. 12th April, 1917. 3.A.19.

ANNAN, Pte. ARCHIBALD MCFAYDEN, 138112. 75th Bn. Canadian Inf. (1st Central Ontario Regt.). 8th June, 1917. 6.C.18.

APPLETON, Pte. HUBERT ERNEST, 681240. 75th Bn. Canadian Inf. (1st Central Ontario Regt.). 1st March, 1917. Age 21. Son of Walter Samuel and Frances Elizabeth Appleton; husband of Eviline Isabelle Appleton, of 17, Appleton Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada. 1.B.30.

APPLEWHITE, Pte. WILLIAM EDGAR, 53336. 9th Bn. Royal Fusiliers. 3rd May, 1917. Age 19. Son of William Hodsen Applewhite and Hannah Applewhite, of 34, Tentercroft St., Lincoln, 16.D.4.

APPS, Pte. J., 887424. 46th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Saskatchewan Regt.). 12th April, 1917. Age 18. Son of Stephen J. Apps and Margaret Apps, of Sardis, British Columbia, Canada. Sp. Mem. "E" No. 6.

APPS, Pte. THOMAS, G/6353. 2nd Bn. Middlesex Regt. 14th March, 1915. 22.A.48.

ARCHER, Pte. ALFRED, 21028. 6th Bn. King's Own Yorkshire Light Inf. 23rd July, 1916. Age 20. Nephew of Sarah Archer, of 10, Ledsham St., Gordon Rd., Hunslet, Leeds, Yorkshire. Coll. grave 11.B.3-5.

ARKELL, Pte. THOMAS EDMUND, 757478. 87th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Quebec Regt.). 9th April, 1917. Age 21. Son of E. T. Arkell and Jessie Arkell, of 170, Homewood Ave., Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. 1.C.41.

ARKLESS, Pte. FRANK, 805473. 80th Bn. Canadian Inf. 9th April, 1917. 2.C.11.

ARMSON, Pte. ROBERT, 291851. 44th Bn. Canadian Inf. (New Brunswick Regt.). 10th April, 1917. 4.C.18.

ARMSTRONG, L. Cpl. PETER BURGESS, 177595. 87th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Quebec Regt.). 9th April, 1917. Age 21. Son of William H. Armstrong and Amelia McDonald Armstrong, 138, Charron St., Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada. 1.B.24.

ARSENAULT, Pte. JOHN, 222739. 85th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Nova Scotia Regt.). 9th April, 1917. Age 40. Son of Simon Arsenault and Victoria Arsenault (née Le Blanc). 6.B.13.

ATKINS, Dvr. PERCY JOSHUA, L/19148. "D" Bty., 52nd Bde., Royal Field Artillery. 3rd May, 1917. 15.J.12.

ATKINS, C.S.M. WILLIAM, L/6180. 2nd Bn. Middlesex Regt. 14th March, 1915. Age 32. Husband of Alice M. Atkins, of 6, Holland Rd., Peverell, Plymouth. 22.A.55.

ATKINSON, Pte. A., 808960. 50th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Alberta Regt.). 10th April, 1917. Age 31. Husband of Jessie Atkinson (now Roberts), of 1922, Kerfer St., Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. 3.C.7.

ATKINSON, Pte. ARTHUR CHRISTOPHER, 760381. 75th Bn. Canadian Inf. (1st Central Ontario Regt.). 9th April, 1917. Age 19. Son of Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Atkinson, of 730, 19th Avenue West, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. 1.C.34.

AYLWIN, Pte. CHARLES JAMES, 812232. 50th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Alberta Regt.). 10th April, 1917. 2.C.19.

BAILEY, Pte. ARTHUR SAMUEL, 33885. 2nd Bn. Essex Regt. 3rd May, 1917. Age 34. Son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bailey of Braintree, Essex; brother of Mr. E. Bailey, of 75, High St., Braintree, Essex. 17.F.22.

BAILEY, Sjt. JOHN OCKELSTON, 68292. 40th Coy., Machine Gun Corps (Inf.). 9th April, 1918. Age 23. Son of Benjamin and Elizabeth Bailey, of 5, Grosvenor Drive, New Brighton, Cheshire. Coll. grave 8.C.15-17.

BAINBRIDGE, Pte. GEORGE, 200593. 22nd Bn. Northumberland Fusiliers (Tyneside Scottish). 5th June, 1917. Age 25. Son of Annie Bainbridge, of Tegan St., West Wallsend, Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia. 17.F.14.

## **ATTACHMENT #6**

This image was posted to the Canadian Virtual War Memorial, Veterans Affairs Canada



Photo courtesy of Marg Liessens  
Photo fournie gracieusement par Marg Liessens



## **ATTACHMENT #7**

This “*Reporting and Review*” attachment is provided to assist all parties in the submission of an investigative report related to the identification of the burial location, or headstone markings, of a member of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) during the Great War 1914-1921. The Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) receives a copy of this report in the event they wish to make changes to the commemoration details. In order to alter the records, the CWGC has set out their criteria for the procedure and submission of cases for review, as detailed below. The CWGC is under no obligation to make changes based on a report.

| <b>Procedure:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Guideline Criteria for Submission:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| All new identification cases need to be assessed in the first instance by the Canadian Agency (CA) and submissions should go to their office directly. After an initial assessment, if the Agency feels that the case is compelling, they will then pass all the documentation to the Commemorations Team at the Commission's Head Office. Head Office will then review the case and inform the CA of their findings. The Canadian authorities will then decide whether or not any changes to the arrangements for commemoration are required and inform the Commission accordingly. | Cases need to present clear and convincing evidence to prove the identity of a casualty and must not be based on assumption or speculation. The Commission's Commemoration Team will also consider whether the findings of a better informed contemporary investigation are being revisited and if there is any new evidence to consider. By way of example, it is unlikely that the Commission would support a revision of the arrangements for the commemoration where it is apparent that no new evidence is being presented and, a better informed previous decision is being revisited some 100 years later. |

The following have participated in the preparation, review and submission of this report on a voluntary basis. Those noted below have read the investigative report and compared it to the criteria set out by the CWGC, as a guiding principle, and have agreed to have their name included as part of the review team. The CWGC may contact any of the reviewers at the e-mail address provided below.

| <b>Name</b>      | <b>Affiliation</b>                                   | <b>E-mail</b>                                                    | <b>Contribution</b> |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Richard Laughton | Private Researcher<br>LMC Great War Research Company | <a href="mailto:rlaughton@laughton.ca">rlaughton@laughton.ca</a> | Report Author       |